



Willington Community School

Drugs, Tobacco and Alcohol Policy

This policy was adopted on *31st March 2021*

This policy is due for review in March 2022

Willington Community School

Key Contacts

Role	Name	Contact details
Headteacher	Emily Beer	01323 485254
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Date adopted by the Governing Body: 31st March 2021

To be reviewed: March 2022

Staff Responsible: Headteacher

Link Governor: Chair of Governors

Development process

This policy outlines what Willingdon Community School will do to support the effective delivery of education relating to tobacco, drug and alcohol use. The policy will also detail the sanctions involved if there is any inappropriate use within our school or in the local community, bringing the school into disrepute. The policy has been adopted with the involvement of the whole school community.

Location and dissemination

The policy will be shared with our school community via the website under school policies. There will also be a hard copy available with the Head's P.A.

The purpose of the policy

The **school's** role in prevention is much broader than alcohol and drug education lessons. The links between educational detachment and the use of alcohol and drugs at an early age are very clear whilst a young person's attachment to school is a powerful protective factor that will increase their resilience against substance misuse. This is strengthened by a positive and supportive school ethos, as well as the provision of good quality PSHE education. Schools are also well placed to intervene early if a young person's or familial alcohol or drug use is causing problems.

It is the responsibility of:

The Headteacher to communicate this policy to the school community, to ensure that disciplinary measures are applied fairly, consistently and reasonably, and that a member of the senior leadership team has been identified to take overall responsibility.

School Governors to take a lead role in monitoring and reviewing this policy.

All staff, including: governors, senior leadership, teaching and non-teaching staff, to support, uphold and implement this policy accordingly.

Parents/carers to support their children and work in partnership with the school.

Students to abide by the policy.

The Headteacher and her Senior Leadership Team alongside our Pastoral Team will work in alliance with other key agencies or services within the community in order to safeguard our children accordingly.

The school's stance towards drugs, health and the needs of pupils.

1) Drugs or Alcohol

Our first concern in managing drugs is the health and safety of the school's community and meeting the pastoral needs of all pupils.

Willingdon Community School has a zero tolerance policy to illegal drug use or the consumption of alcohol below the legal age. If there is indisputable evidence or the evidence shows a high probability of illegal drug use or consumption of alcohol in school or within the local community, the school exercises the right to exclude the student for a fixed term or on a permanent basis depending on the severity of the incident.

If there is suspicion that a child is under the influence of an illegal drug or alcohol in school, emergency action will be taken in order to ensure the safety of students and others, first aid will be administered or an ambulance called for where necessary. Parents will be notified as soon as possible.

If there are reports of students supplying drugs inside or outside of school, the school will begin their own investigation in line with our behaviour policy. Senior staff also have the right to search a student for any substance or object that does not adhere to the school policies.

Any drug or alcohol incident will be reported to and logged with the safeguarding team as well as the local police force to take whatever action they decide is necessary. All incidents must be recorded on MyConcern.

2) Tobacco

Tobacco must not be smoked in or around school site. If this is suspected, the school reserves the right to conduct a search of the child/children named. Any tobacco or tobacco paraphernalia discovered will be confiscated immediately. The child may be sanctioned in line with the school's behaviour policy for defiance to the rules, particularly if this is not a one off incident. Parents/carers will be expected to collect confiscated items and these will not be returned to the child.

3) Medically Prescribed Drugs

There are some of our student body who currently need authorised drugs due to health issues. Any authorised drug needing to be administered within the school day must be communicated to the student support team and locked safely in their area until the child requires this in line with their Health Needs Plan. Please refer to the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy.

Staff with key responsibility for drugs

The Headteacher and Senior Leaders for Behaviour and Safeguarding will continue to review this policy and make amendments as necessary in line with the governing body. All the leadership team and the Directors of Student Progress have the right to search a child if there is suspicion of drug, alcohol or tobacco use or that the items are in the child's possession. They should notify the SLT that a search has been carried out either in person or by My Concern or Sims. The search must be carried out with another member of staff present, ideally of the opposite sex. If a child refuses to a search, the police or parent/carer may be called to support. The school has the legal right also to search property such as lockers to look for unlawful items. There is no legal requirement to keep such a record of these searches or to notify parents when this has happened.

Safeguarding

The Safeguarding Policy must be followed if a pupil's safety is considered under threat, including incidences of parental drug or alcohol misuse (or make links to relevant school policy). Any concern with drugs or alcohol MUST be detailed by the staff member on My Concern.

Staff support and training

All our staff are responsible for adherence to and implementation of this policy.

Staff requirements are further contained within their own professional and employment terms and conditions.

In order to support them, we will make available a range of training and personal development opportunities including:

- Basic drug awareness training
- First aid and emergency procedure training
- Confidentiality, child protection and safeguarding training
- Many of our staff will have received positive handling training which will be updated every 3 years.

In addition, the specific development needs of the staff involved in the pastoral or safeguarding teams will be considered and addressed as necessary.

Management of drugs at school and on school trips

This policy applies to all school activities including those which occur outside of normal school hours and whether on school premises (either inside or outside) or on any external school visit or residential trip. This includes activities run by non-school staff or adults other than teachers as a part of our Extended Services Programme.

On school visits and residential trips, staff and students will be briefed in advance about procedures and responsibilities. For overseas visits this briefing will include any difference in local laws regarding drugs. Where the rules of this policy are breached, this will be managed either as a school disciplinary matter and/or by the local police, depending on the severity of the incident.

At school social events, this policy will apply to all those who attend.

Initial Investigation

An initial investigation will be led by a senior member of staff who will facilitate an assessment of how best to manage the situation, whether the police should be involved and, if so, in what capacity.

A written report will be kept detailing any incident.

In all but the most unusual circumstances, (and where this is the case, the reasons will be logged), parents/carers will be informed about the situation and invited to the school to discuss it.

Contact with parents/carers will be maintained throughout the management of the incident.

The Chair of Governors will be informed about drug related situations.

We are permitted in law to take temporary possession of any suspected illegal substance. The substance will then be placed in a lockable, secure location and the police notified in order for them to collect it.

Alcohol and tobacco products will be confiscated and disposed of by the school within 28 days. Parents or Carers therefore, have that timeframe in which to claim this property back. It will not be handed back to any student.

Working with Parents

Whilst there is no legal obligation to contact parents, it is school policy that parents should be contacted, preferably as early as possible.

Consideration might be given to not contacting parents if there is concern about parental reaction to the child, if parents are implicated themselves or if the police advise against it. A decision not to contact parents may only be taken by the Headteacher.

Contact with parents regarding a drug related incident should be approved by the Headteacher or Senior Leadership Team. The DOSPs should generally be consulted prior to contact being made to ascertain the pastoral background.

Students involved in a drug-related incident should generally be informed that parents are to be notified prior to contact being made.

Where problems with family substance misuse are identified, the school will work with the family and appropriate agencies including Social Services, the Family Substance Misuse Service, and Young Carers as appropriate to ensure that the family and therefore the student has support.

If a parent or carer arrives on school premises under the influence, they will be asked to leave immediately and the police will be informed. The Headteacher reserves the right to ban the person from school permanently. This will be conveyed in an official letter to the person involved.

Ultimately, the school's stance is to support and help parents with any concerns that may arise about the wellbeing of their child. School staff may make suggestions or recommendations to parents of steps they can take to support their child or external agencies who may be able to support the family further.

Police involvement

Any decision to request a police investigation will be informed by the findings of the internal initial investigation and will take account of the quantity and nature of the substance and whether it was held for personal use or to supply others, as well as a range of other factors.

If supply is suspected, the names of students will be passed to the Police together with a full report detailing the incident and we will cooperate fully with the police investigation.

Currently, our Police Liaison Officer is Emily Kemp and the safeguarding team have her details as does the Headteacher.

The needs of pupils

Our pastoral team will consider what further interventions and support should be put in place. These may include the involvement of our School Nurse or the Youth Development Service. Students may be invited, or required to attend individual or group sessions. The safeguarding team may also make recommendations of support suggested depending on the incident.

Working with external agencies

A list is available in Appendix 1 detailing the support that could be provided to students by external agencies.

Information sharing

We collect and use student information in order to meet legal requirements set out in the GDPR including those in relation to the following:

Article 6 and Article 9 of the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR).

Article 6: Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation to which the data controller is subject.

Article 9: For substantial public interest on a legal basis.

We hold student data in line with the School's Data Protection Policy. In accordance with the GDP, the school does not store personal data indefinitely; data is only stored for as long as necessary to complete the task for which it was originally intended.

We routinely share student information with:

- schools that the student attends after leaving us
- our local authority
- the Department for Education (DfE)
- where applicable, the NHS and Social Services

We do not share information about our students with anyone without consent, unless the law and our policies allow us to do so.

We are required to share information about our students with our local authority (LA) and the Department for Education (DfE) under section 3 of The Education (Information About Individual Students) (England) Regulations 2013.

The role of Governors

Through our Full Governor Meetings, we will update the board accordingly on any breaches to this policy. The Chair of Governors will be notified as soon as possible to an illegal drug or alcohol misuse incident.

The Chair of Governors alongside the Governor linked to Safeguarding will support the policy development and overseeing the drug education programme, and contributing to any case conferences called, or appeals against exclusions.

Staff conduct and drugs

Staff please see the Staff Code of Conduct for further information.

Appendix 1

Local and National Organisations for External Support

Local Organisations:

East Sussex U19s Substance Misuse Service

Ground Floor, St Mark's House, 14 Upperton Road, Eastbourne BN21 1EP

Tel: 01323 464404 Email: U19SMS@eastsussex.gov.uk

National Organisations:

1. Adfam

25 Corsham Street, London, N1 6DR Tel: 020 75537640 Email: admin@adfam.org.uk

Website: www.adfam.org.uk

National organisation for the parents and families of drug & alcohol users; provides publications and training.

2. AL-ANON Family Groups UK & Eire

61 Great Dover Street, London, SE1 4YF

Helpline: 020 740 30888 (1000 – 2200 every day) Email: enquiries@al-anonuk.org.uk

Website: www.al-anonuk.org.uk

Al-Anon is world-wide and offers understanding and support for families and friends of problem drinkers, whether the alcoholic is still drinking or not. Alateen, a part of Al-Anon, is for young people aged 12 to 20 who have been affected by someone else's drinking, usually that of a parent. For details of meetings throughout the UK and Eire please contact the helpline.

3. Alcohol Concern

64 Leman Street, London, E1 8EU Tel: 020 7264 0510 Email: contact@alcoholconcern.org.uk Website:

www.alcoholconcern.org.uk

Alcohol Concern is the national voluntary agency on alcohol misuse. Its principal aims are to reduce the incidence and costs of alcohol related harm and to increase the range and quality of the services available to people with alcohol-related problems. The website provides downloadable fact sheets on topics including good practice, research and prevalence.

4. Alcoholics Anonymous

PO Box 1, 10 Toft Green York, YO1 7ND

Tel: 01904 644026 (admin) 08457 697 555 Helpline (24 hr)

Website: www.alcoholics-anonymous.org.uk

World-wide fellowship of men and women who share their experiences to help others to recover from alcoholism. AA website has detailed information for drinkers and professionals, group meetings and self-help groups.

5. Re-Solv

(Head Office) 30a High Street, Stone, Staffordshire ST15 8AW

Tel: 01785 817885 Monday-Friday 0900-1700 excluding public holidays

Helpline: 01785 810762 Website: www.re-solv.org E-mail: office@re-solv.org

Re-Solv is the national charity for the prevention of solvent and volatile substance abuse (VSA).

Publications, information, schools work and training

6. **Drinkline** - The National Alcohol Helpline Tel: 0300 123 1110

7. **FRANK** - The National Drugs Helpline Tel: 0300 123 6600 SMS: 82111

Websites

www.alcoholconcern.org.uk

Alcohol Concern.

www.safeineastsussex.org.uk

Drug and Alcohol Action Team website has details of services in East Sussex, training, meetings, drug strategy and much more.

www.talktofrank.com

Friendly confidential drugs advice.

www.cocaineanonymous.org.uk

Cocaine Anonymous Helpline: 0800 612 0225

For cocaine/crack and other substances.

www.knowcannabis.org.uk

This website can help users assess their cannabis use, its impact on their life and how to make changes if they want to. It also includes information and a self-help programme.

Appendix 2

The context of the policy and its relationship to other policies

This policy links with a number of other school policies, practices and action plans including (but not only):

Behaviour policy

Complaints procedure

Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy

Data Protection policy

Online safety policy

Curriculum policy

Health and Safety Policy

Visiting Speakers Policy

Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions

Exclusions Policy

Appendix 3

Definitions and terminology

A drug is any substance which, when taken into the body affects the chemical composition of the body and how it functions. It therefore includes:

- Legally controlled substances such as caffeine, alcohol, tobacco and solvents
- Substances sold over the counter or prescribed for specific purposes such as painkillers, tranquillisers and steroids
- Illegal substances such as cannabis, ecstasy, amphetamines and heroin
- New psychoactive substances (legal highs).

NB. These are just some examples and some drugs will fit into more than one category. A drug-related situation is one where there is suspicion, disclosure or observation of the use of unauthorised drugs or the discovery of unauthorised drugs or drug-related paraphernalia.

Appendix 4

Local and national references

The patterns of use of alcohol and drugs by young people changes rapidly and frequently. They are generally influenced by factors such as exposure, availability, costs both financial and experiential and legal status. While cannabis and alcohol are the most common substances that young people self-report when they present to substance misuse services, a small number will present with class A (cocaine, opiate) drug problems. All organisations working with young people should be prepared to respond to the presentation of all substances and be aware of the rapidly changing profile of use.

The HSCIC 2014 survey [Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use among Young People in England](#)¹ shows a whole population decrease in the prevalence of drug, alcohol and tobacco use amongst school pupils aged 11-15 years. The survey also found that young people who truant or have been excluded from school are much more likely to have experimented with substances including tobacco.

The reported decrease demonstrates how young people's health behaviour is often driven by the world they grow up in. Sustained efforts to reduce smoking prevalence among adults, restrict availability and de-normalise tobacco use, all contributed to lower smoking rates among young people. Despite these recent declines, the proportion of children in the UK drinking alcohol remains well above the European average. We continue to rank among the countries with the highest levels of consumption among those who do drink and British children are more likely to binge drink or get drunk compared to children in most other European countries.

At a local level the What About YOUth? tool provided local authority estimates for several topic areas, based on what 15 year olds themselves have said about their attitudes to healthy lifestyles and risky behaviours (self-reported), including diet and physical activity, smoking, alcohol, use of drugs, bullying and wellbeing. The drug and alcohol findings of the East Sussex 2014/15 survey shows that for many of the indicators, East Sussex performs significantly worse than the England and South East averages. For example, the percentage of regular drinkers recorded in ES was 7.8% against an England and regional percentage of 6.2%; similarly the percentage of young people drunk in the last 4 weeks was 20.1% against a national value of 14.6% and regional 15.9%. The tool can be viewed at <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk/search/youth>.²

Evidence and research collated in the 2015 [United Kingdom Drug Situation - National Treatment Agency](#)³ (NTA) demonstrated a strong correlation between disengagement from school, including truancy and exclusion and a link to drug and alcohol misuse and other risky health behaviours. This is set against an increase in East Sussex in substance related exclusions from 2013 – 41 temporary and 9 permanent to 2015 - 60 temporary and 6 permanent.

The NTA also found that early intervention in response to drug and alcohol incidents can reduce permanent exclusions and the risk of longer-term misuse.

In terms of the advice given through Keeping Children Safe in Education, we need to always remember that 'It could happen here'. We know that county lines has become a concern for all schools in East Sussex and we need to do our utmost to work with the police and other agencies to education and inform our student and parent body in order to keep our children safe.